

### Assessment of Contemporary American Concept of Patriotism

### **Introduction**

The poll was conducted July 23<sup>rd</sup> to August 2<sup>nd</sup> using the Knowledge Networks web-enabled panel, which provides a representative sample of U.S. households. Of the 1,687 adults invited to participate in the survey, 1,231 (72.9%) completed the survey in time for inclusion in the analysis. The sampling margin of error for the total sample of 1,231 adults is +/- 2.8 percentage points.

The survey results were weighted to U.S. Census population benchmarks for adults residing in the United States in terms of age, race/ethnicity, education obtainment, and urban/rural.

### Survey Results

### Distributions in the first three tables below are weighted.

### All respondents (N=1,231)

# Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law?

	<u>Freq</u>	<u>%</u>
Yes, it is patriotic	913	75.3
No, it is not patriotic	287	23.7
Sometimes it is patriotic, other times it is not	13	1.1
Total	1213	100.0

### Survey Results (Continued)

Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before?

	Freq	<u>%</u>
Yes, it is patriotic	503	42.2
No, it is not patriotic	688	57.8
Total	1191	100.0

# Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil?

	<u>Freq</u>	<u>%</u>
Yes, it is patriotic	967	80.7
No, it is not patriotic	231	19.3
Total	1198	100.0

### **Additional Information**

### **Weighted Frequency Tables**

# DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, it is patriotic	913	74.2	75.3	75.3
	2 No, it is not patriotic	287	23.3	23.7	98.9
	3 Sometimes it is patriotic, other times it is not (R refused	13	1.0	1.1	100.0
	Total	1213	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	18	1.4		
Total		1231	100.0		

# PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, it is patriotic	503	40.9	42.2	42.2
	2 No, it is not patriotic	688	55.9	57.8	100.0
	Total	1191	96.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	40	3.3		
Total		1231	100.0		

# PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, it is patriotic	967	78.5	80.7	80.7
	2 No, it is not patriotic	231	18.8	19.3	100.0
	Total	1198	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	33	2.7		
Total		1231	100.0		

### Weighted Crosstabs

# Q1: Are you currently registered to vote? \* DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A) Crosstabulation

		DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A)			
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	3 Sometimes it is patriotic, other times it is not (R refused	Total
Q1: Are you currently registered to vote?	1 Yes, I am registered to vote at my present address	77.5%	21.8%	.7%	100.0%
	2 Yes, I am registered to vote at a different address	65.6%	34.4%		100.0%
	3 No, I am not registered to vote	66.9%	27.7%	5.4%	100.0%
	4 Not sure	68.2%	31.8%		100.0%
Total		74.8%	23.7%	1.5%	100.0%

# Q1: Are you currently registered to vote? \* PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before? Crosstabulation

		PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before?		
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total
Q1: Are you currently registered to vote?	1 Yes, I am registered to vote at my present address	40.9%	59.1%	100.0%
	2 Yes, I am registered to vote at a different address	58.6%	41.4%	100.0%
	3 No, I am not registered to vote	45.8%	54.2%	100.0%
	4 Not sure	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%
Total		42.5%	57.5%	100.0%

# Q1: Are you currently registered to vote? \* PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil? Crosstabulation

		PAT3: Is it pa the best inte national securi to seek indepe foreig	rest of U.S. ty for the U.S. endence from	
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total
Q1: Are you currently registered to vote?	1 Yes, I am registered to vote at my present address	82.4%	17.6%	100.0%
	2 Yes, I am registered to vote at a different address	93.8%	6.3%	100.0%
	3 No, I am not registered to vote	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
	4 Not sure	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Total		82.0%	18.0%	100.0%

#### DERIVED: Political party affiliation (3 categories) \* DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A) Crosstabulation

% within DERIVED: Political party affiliation (3 categories)

		government	DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A)		
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	3 Sometimes it is patriotic, other times it is not (R refused	Total
DERIVED: Political	1 Republican	72.8%	26.9%	.2%	100.0%
party affiliation (3 categories)	2 Other	74.0%	24.3%	1.7%	100.0%
categories	3 Democrat	78.0%	20.6%	1.4%	100.0%
Total		75.3%	23.6%	1.1%	100.0%

### DERIVED: Political party affiliation (3 categories) \* PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before? Crosstabulation

		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total
DERIVED: Political	1 Republican	58.6%	41.4%	100.0%
party affiliation (3 categories)	2 Other	46.6%	53.4%	100.0%
	3 Democrat	26.4%	73.6%	100.0%
Total		42.2%	57.8%	100.0%

#### DERIVED: Political party affiliation (3 categories) \* PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil? Crosstabulation

% within DERIVED: Political party affiliation (3 categories)					
		PAT3: Is it pa the best inte national securi to seek indepe foreign	rest of U.S. ty for the U.S. endence from		
_		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total	
DERIVED: Political	1 Republican	88.7%	11.3%	100.0%	
party affiliation (3 categories)	2 Other	74.7%	25.3%	100.0%	
categonico,	3 Democrat	77.5%	22.5%	100.0%	
Total		80.7%	19.3%	100.0%	

% within DERIVED: Political party affiliation (3 categories)

# Q9: In general, do you think of yourself as... \* DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A) Crosstabulation

% within Q9: In general, do you think of yourself as ..

		DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A)			
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	3 Sometimes it is patriotic, other times it is not (R refused	Total
Q9: In	1 Extremely liberal	58.3%	27.8%	13.9%	100.0%
general, do you	2 Liberal	80.9%	19.1%		100.0%
think of	3 Slightly liberal	82.9%	14.7%	2.3%	100.0%
yourself	4 Moderate, middle of the road	78.7%	20.3%	1.0%	100.0%
as	5 Slightly conservative	77.1%	22.3%	.6%	100.0%
	6 Conservative	62.6%	37.4%		100.0%
	7 Extremely conservative	51.4%	48.6%		100.0%
Total		75.2%	23.7%	1.2%	100.0%

# Q9: In general, do you think of yourself as... \* PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before? Crosstabulation

% within Q9: In general, do you think of yourself as...

		PAT2: Do yo patriotic to cu the Federal bu higher than it h befo		
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total
Q9: In	1 Extremely liberal	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%
general, do you	2 Liberal	31.2%	68.8%	100.0%
think of	3 Slightly liberal	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%
yourself	4 Moderate, middle of the road	38.7%	61.3%	100.0%
as	5 Slightly conservative	48.4%	51.6%	100.0%
	6 Conservative	64.1%	35.9%	100.0%
	7 Extremely conservative	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%
Total		42.2%	57.8%	100.0%

# Q9: In general, do you think of yourself as... \* PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil? Crosstabulation

<u>% within Q9</u>	thin Q9: In general, do you think of yourself as PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil?			
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total
Q9: In	1 Extremely liberal	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%
general, do you	2 Liberal	81.2%	18.8%	100.0%
think of	3 Slightly liberal	73.8%	26.2%	100.0%
yourself as	4 Moderate, middle of the road	79.3%	20.7%	100.0%
d5	5 Slightly conservative	80.4%	19.6%	100.0%
	6 Conservative	86.8%	13.2%	100.0%
	7 Extremely conservative	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%
Total		80.8%	19.2%	100.0%

# Q35: What is your religion? \* DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A) Crosstabulation

<u>,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,</u>	135: What is your religion?	government	DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A)		
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	3 Sometimes it is patriotic, other times it is not (R refused	Total
Q35:	1 Baptist-any denomination	71.2%	28.0%	.8%	100.0%
What is your religion?	2 Protestant (e.g., Methodist, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Episcop	80.2%	18.5%	1.2%	100.0%
	3 Catholic	76.7%	21.9%	1.4%	100.0%
	4 Mormon	93.8%	6.3%		100.0%
	5 Jewish	90.9%	9.1%		100.0%
	6 Muslim	100.0%			100.0%
	7 Hindu	75.0%	25.0%		100.0%
	8 Buddhist	100.0%			100.0%
	9 Pentecostal	66.0%	34.0%		100.0%
	10 Eastern Orthodox	75.0%	25.0%		100.0%
	11 Other Christian	71.9%	28.1%		100.0%
	12 Other non-Christian, please specify:	65.9%	22.7%	11.4%	100.0%
	13 None	74.7%	25.3%		100.0%
Total		75.3%	23.5%	1.2%	100.0%

### Q35: What is your religion? \* PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before? Crosstabulation

		PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before?			
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total	
Q35:	1 Baptist-any denomination	45.9%	54.1%	100.0%	
What is your religion?	2 Protestant (e.g., Methodist, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Episcop	38.8%	61.3%	100.0%	
rongiorr.	3 Catholic	43.6%	56.4%	100.0%	
	4 Mormon	46.7%	53.3%	100.0%	
	5 Jewish	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	
	6 Muslim		100.0%	100.0%	
	7 Hindu		100.0%	100.0%	
	8 Buddhist		100.0%	100.0%	
	9 Pentecostal	52.0%	48.0%	100.0%	
	10 Eastern Orthodox	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	
	11 Other Christian	52.6%	47.4%	100.0%	
	12 Other non-Christian, please specify:	30.2%	69.8%	100.0%	
	13 None	35.1%	64.9%	100.0%	
Total		42.2%	57.8%	100.0%	

## Q35: What is your religion? \* PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil?

		PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil?			
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total	
Q35:	1 Baptist-any denomination	75.7%	24.3%	100.0%	
What is your religion?	2 Protestant (e.g., Methodist, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Episcop	86.9%	13.1%	100.0%	
	3 Catholic	84.5%	15.5%	100.0%	
	4 Mormon	68.8%	31.3%	100.0%	
	5 Jewish	76.2%	23.8%	100.0%	
	6 Muslim		100.0%	100.0%	
	7 Hindu	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	
	8 Buddhist	100.0%		100.0%	
	9 Pentecostal	76.0%	24.0%	100.0%	
	10 Eastern Orthodox	100.0%		100.0%	
	11 Other Christian	75.7%	24.3%	100.0%	
	12 Other non-Christian, please specify:	81.4%	18.6%	100.0%	
	13 None	78.8%	21.2%	100.0%	
Total		80.7%	19.3%	100.0%	

## Crosstabulation

#### Age - 4 categories \* DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A) Crosstabulation

% within Age	<ul> <li>4 categories</li> </ul>				
		government	DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A)		
		1 Yes, it is	2 No, it is	3 Sometimes it is patriotic, other times it is not (R	
		patriotic	not patriotic	refused	Total
Age - 4	1 18-29	78.2%	21.4%	.4%	100.0%
categories	2 30-44	72.9%	25.3%	1.9%	100.0%
	3 45-59	75.3%	24.7%		100.0%
	4 60+	76.3%	21.8%	1.9%	100.0%
Total		75.4%	23.6%	1.1%	100.0%

Age - 4 categories \* PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before? Crosstabulation

		PAT2: Do yo patriotic to cu the Federal bu higher than it h befo		
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total
Age - 4	1 18-29	46.6%	53.4%	100.0%
categories	2 30-44	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%
	3 45-59	45.4%	54.6%	100.0%
	4 60+	33.2%	66.8%	100.0%
Total		42.2%	57.8%	100.0%

Age - 4 categories \* PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil? Crosstabulation

% within Age - 4 categories					
		PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil?			
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total	
Age - 4	1 18-29	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%	
categories	2 30-44	81.4%	18.6%	100.0%	
	3 45-59	82.9%	17.1%	100.0%	
	4 60+	84.8%	15.2%	100.0%	
Total		80.7%	19.3%	100.0%	

### Gender \* DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A) Crosstabulation

		government	: Is it patriotic for to follow establish nal law? (combine PAT1A)	ned principles of	
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	3 Sometimes it is patriotic, other times it is not (R refused	Total
Gender	1 Male	73.9%	24.9%	1.2%	100.0%
	2 Female	76.5%	22.5%	.9%	100.0%
Total		75.3%	23.7%	1.1%	100.0%

#### Gender \* PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before? Crosstabulation

% within Gender					
		higher than it h befo			
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total	
Gender	1 Male	43.2%	56.8%	100.0%	
	2 Female	41.4%	58.6%	100.0%	
Total		42.2%	57.8%	100.0%	

#### Gender \* PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil? Crosstabulation

% within Gender					
PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S.					
		to seek indepe foreigi			
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total	
Gender	1 Male	80.7%	19.3%	100.0%	
	2 Female	80.7%	19.3%	100.0%	
Total		80.7%	19.3%	100.0%	

### Race / Ethnicity \* DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A) Crosstabulation

		government	RIVED: Is it patriotic for the American ament to follow established principles of ernational law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A)		
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	3 Sometimes it is patriotic, other times it is not (R refused	Total
Race / Ethnicity	1 White, Non-Hispanic	77.3%	21.8%	.9%	100.0%
	2 Black, Non-Hispanic	64.8%	35.2%		100.0%
	3 Other, Non-Hispanic	75.0%	25.0%		100.0%
	4 Hispanic	73.6%	22.4%	4.0%	100.0%
Total		75.3%	23.6%	1.1%	100.0%

#### Race / Ethnicity \* PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before? Crosstabulation

% within R	ace / Ethnicity			
		PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before?		
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total
Race /	1 White, Non-Hispanic	45.9%	54.1%	100.0%
Ethnicity	2 Black, Non-Hispanic	34.6%	65.4%	100.0%
	3 Other, Non-Hispanic	31.6%	68.4%	100.0%
	4 Hispanic	30.0%	70.0%	100.0%
Total		42.2%	57.8%	100.0%

## Race / Ethnicity \* PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil? Crosstabulation

% within Race / Ethnicity		PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil?		
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total
Race / Ethnicity	1 White, Non-Hispanic	84.7%	15.3%	100.0%
	2 Black, Non-Hispanic	63.0%	37.0%	100.0%
	3 Other, Non-Hispanic	76.3%	23.7%	100.0%
	4 Hispanic	74.6%	25.4%	100.0%
Total		80.7%	19.3%	100.0%

# Education (Categorical) \* DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A) Crosstabulation

% within Educa	ation (Categorical)				
		DERIVED: Is it patriotic for the American government to follow established principles of international law? (combines PAT1 and PAT1A)			
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	3 Sometimes it is patriotic, other times it is not (R refused	Total
Education	1 Less than high school	71.1%	26.1%	2.8%	100.0%
(Categorical)	2 High school	73.1%	25.3%	1.5%	100.0%
	3 Some college	74.2%	25.2%	.6%	100.0%
	4 Bachelor's degree or higher	82.1%	17.9%		100.0%
Total		75.4%	23.6%	1.1%	100.0%

### Education (Categorical) \* PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before? Crosstabulation

		PAT2: Do you think it is patriotic to cut taxes when the Federal budget deficit is higher than it has ever been before?		
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total
Education	1 Less than high school	38.2%	61.8%	100.0%
(Categorical)	2 High school	48.3%	51.7%	100.0%
	3 Some college	43.4%	56.6%	100.0%
	4 Bachelor's degree or higher	35.4%	64.6%	100.0%
Total		42.3%	57.7%	100.0%

## Education (Categorical) \* PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil? Crosstabulation

% within Educa	ation (Categorical)			
		PAT3: Is it patriotic and in the best interest of U.S. national security for the U.S. to seek independence from foreign oil?		
		1 Yes, it is patriotic	2 No, it is not patriotic	Total
Education	1 Less than high school	71.8%	28.2%	100.0%
(Categorical)	2 High school	78.8%	21.2%	100.0%
	3 Some college	83.7%	16.3%	100.0%
	4 Bachelor's degree or higher	85.1%	14.9%	100.0%
Total		80.7%	19.3%	100.0%

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