

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	1
CHAPTER 1. A CRITICAL REVIEW OF AMERICA'S WARS	3
THE CHANGING FACE OF WARFARE	3
AMERICA — THE EXCEPTIONAL NATION	7
THE AMERICAN CRUSADE AGAINST EVIL	10
THE ILLUSION OF VICTORY AND THE AFTERSHOCKS OF WAR	14
LIES, DECEPTION AND EXAGGERATIONS	18
LEASHING AND UNLEASHING THE DOGS OF WAR	21
THE FOLLY OF WAR	25
CHAPTER 2. THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR: THE GREAT HYSTERIA	29
REMEMBER THE MAINE — TO HELL WITH SPAIN	29
CUBA LIBRE — AMERICA EDGES TOWARD INTERVENTION	33
MCKINLEY CONCEDES WAR TO THE JINGOES	36
WAR TO FREE CUBA BECOMES WAR TO CONQUER THE PHILIPPINES	38
THE FOLLY OF WAR	43
CHAPTER 3. WORLD WAR I: EUROPE STUMBLES INTO WAR	51
ASSASSINATION IN THE BALKANS	51
IMPERIALISM, ARMAMENTS AND ALLIANCES	54
NEGOTIATIONS IN JULY — GUNS IN AUGUST	59
THE FOLLY OF WAR	63
CHAPTER 4. WORLD WAR I: AMERICA'S FIRST EUROPEAN CRUSADE	69
THE LAST VOYAGE OF THE LUSITANIA	69
BRITANNIA WAIVES THE RULES	75
NEUTRAL IN THOUGHT — BIASED IN ACTION	77
"HE KEPT US OUT OF WAR"	80
HE TOOK US INTO WAR	85
THE FOLLY OF WAR	91

CHAPTER 5. WORLD WAR I: THE ARMISTICE AND THE TREATY	99
SLAUGHTER IN THE TRENCHES	99
THE ARMISTICE — NOVEMBER 11, 1918	102
WILSON'S CONFSSIONAL VS. THE EUROPEAN BUFFET	105
THE TREATY OF VERSAILLES — 1919	108
WOODROW WILSON — MAN OF PEACE MAN OF GOD	112
THE WAR AGAINST AUTOCRACY	116
THE FOLLY OF WAR	118
CHAPTER 6. WORLD WAR II: THE INFAMY OF PEARL HARBOR	123
AIR RAID, PEARL HARBOR — THIS IS NO DRILL	123
“BUT THEY KNEW, THEY KNEW, THEY KNEW”	127
FDR SCHEMES TO PROVOKE JAPAN	132
PEARL HARBOR WAR PLANS AND WAR WARNINGS	134
THE SCRAMBLE FOR CHINA	137
THE ROAD TO WAR: 1940-1941	139
THE BACK DOOR TO WAR	142
THE FOLLY OF WAR	147
CHAPTER 7. WORLD WAR II: AMERICA'S SECOND EUROPEAN CRUSADE	153
THE REVOLT OF THE GERMAN GENERALS	153
HITLER'S FOREIGN POLICY	156
THE ROAD TO WAR — CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND	161
ISOLATIONISM AND AMERICA FIRST	165
ROOSEVELT MANEUVERS TOWARD WAR	169
THE FOLLY OF WAR	176
CHAPTER 8. WORLD WAR II: A SOVIET VICTORY	185
HIROSHIMA AND TERROR BOMBING	185
UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER	189
DIPLOMACY BY FRIENDSHIP — ROOSEVELT AND STALIN	193
APPEASING JOSEPH STALIN	196
THE MORAL ISSUES — THE NUREMBERG WAR CRIMES TRIALS	199
THE FOLLY OF WAR	203
CHAPTER 9. THE ORIGINS OF THE COLD WAR — THE LONGEST WAR	211
THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS	211
FROM APPEASEMENT TO CONFRONTATION: 1945-1946	217
CHURCHILL AND GREAT BRITAIN — FLAWED MODELS FOR AMERICA	222
THE STALIN YOU NEVER KNEW	225
THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE:	
“SCARING HELL OUT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE”	228
THE SOVIET ESPIONAGE THREAT	232
THE FOLLY OF WAR	235

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 10. THE KOREAN WAR: THE GREAT REVERSAL	241
WAR BREAKS OUT IN KOREA	241
THE PLIGHT OF A DIVIDED KOREA	243
AMERICA REVERSE ITS ASIAN POLICY	245
A UNITED NATIONS “POLICE ACTION”	247
TRUMAN, MACARTHUR AND COMMUNIST CHINA	251
THE COSTS OF WAR	255
THE FOLLY OF WAR	257
CHAPTER 11. THE VIETNAM WAR: THE GREAT TRAGEDY	263
THE GULF OF TONKIN INCIDENT	263
HO CHI MINH AND THE VIEW FROM HANOI	268
NGO DINH DIEM AND THE VIEW FROM SAIGON	274
LYNDON JOHNSON AND THE VIEW FROM AMERICA	280
NIXON, DE-ESCALATION AND THE END OF THE WAR	286
THE FOLLY OF WAR	289
CHAPTER 12. THE PERSIAN GULF WAR: PUNISHMENT OF AGGRESSION	295
IRAQ INVADES KUWAIT	295
THE IRAQ-KUWAIT DISPUTES	298
“THIS WILL NOT STAND, THIS AGGRESSION AGAINST KUWAIT”	301
BUILDING AND BUYING A COALITION	304
DESERT SHIELD TO DESERT STORM	308
AMERICAN-STYLE DIPLOMACY	313
THE FOLLY OF WAR	316
CHAPTER 13. THE WAR ON TERROR: THE CONTRIVED WAR	323
TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 2001	323
WHAT DID WE KNOW AND WHEN DID WE KNOW IT?	326
WHY DO THEY HATE US?	329
BUSH GOES TO BAGHDAD	333
MUSHROOM CLOUDS, ANTHRAX AND TERRORISTS	336
PAX AMERICANA — AMERICAN WORLD HEGEMONY	339
MILITANT IDEALISM DELUXE	342
THE NEW CONSERVATIVES —	
THE BIBLE BELT AND THE BORSCHT BELT	345
THE FOLLY OF WAR	347
CHAPTER 14. A PRESIDENTIAL CONVERSATION IN THE WEST WING	355
INDEX	367