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FORECLOSURE NOTICES SOAR, FORECLOSURE SALES DROP

Government Intervention Continues to Play Havoc in Foreclosure Market

Discovery Bay, CA, April 14, 2009 – ForeclosureRadar (<u>www.foreclosureradar.com</u>), the only website that tracks every California foreclosure, and provides daily auction updates, issued its monthly *California Foreclosure Report* for March 2009. Notices of Default, the first step in the <u>foreclosure</u> process, reached a record level – nearly 26 percent higher than the previous historic peak in April 2008. Notices of Trustee sale, which set the auction date and time, rose 82.3 percent from the prior month, though not yet reaching the prior record level set in July 2008. While foreclosure notices rose dramatically, sales at auction decreased 41.4 percent, to reach the lowest levels seen since the third quarter of 2007. While there is a lag between foreclosure filings and foreclosure sales, these dramatic differences are likely best explained by the unintended consequences of government intervention in the foreclosure process.

High-level findings for March include:

- Notices of Default increased 29.3 percent over February, to a record 54,268 filings, a 26.3 percent increase over March 2008 and a 25.8 percent increase from the peak level reached in April 2008.
- Notices of Trustee Sale increased from February by 82.3 percent to 33,178 filings, a 19.6 percent increase from the prior year, but still 15 percent below the peak reached in July 2008.
- March auction sales decreased 41.4 percent from February, to 10,040 properties sold at auction, representing \$5.3 Billion in loan value. Year over year sales decreased by 36.6 percent.
- The percentage of properties sold to third parties increased again in March to 10.7 percent of properties taken to auction, or 1,073 properties. While banks still take back the majority of foreclosures at trustee sale, third party bidding has continually increased since January 2008.

Lender discounts at auction increased substantially from February, reaching an average of 44.1 percent. The largest percentage discounts were seen in Monterey County with an average discount of 56.1 percent, while San Mateo County was among the lowest at 20.7 percent.

"Not one government program aimed at addressing the foreclosure problem has dealt with the core issue of negative equity; and there can be no doubt these programs are having dramatic impacts on the foreclosure process", says Sean O'Toole, founder and CEO of ForeclosureRadar. "Unfortunately, the only tangible effect of these programs so far is a significant increase in uncertainty for homeowners, lenders, investors and even government officials trying to make sense of these wild swings in activity."

Government programs currently impacting the foreclosure numbers in California:

- California Senate Bill 1137, which requires lenders to contact homeowners before filing a Notice of Default. This bill resulted in a significant, but temporary, drop in foreclosure filings starting in September of 2008. While the bill failed to address the issue of negative equity that many Californians now face, it did likely create a backlog of foreclosure filings, which may partially explain the recent rise in filings. More significantly this law perfectly explains at least a portion of the decrease in sales, as the average time from the filing of a Notice of Default to foreclosure sale was 176 days in March, which aligns exactly with the September drop in Notice of Default filings.
- The California Foreclosure Prevention Act, which goes into effect this summer, adds an additional 90 days to the foreclosure process if lenders fail to take certain actions. It is quite possible that the dramatic rise in foreclosure notices occurring now is an attempt by lenders to process as many foreclosures as possible before this law takes effect.
- U.S. Congressional requests for foreclosure moratoriums many lenders instituted foreclosure moratoriums, at the request of Congress, to allow the incoming Administration time to put housing programs in place. Many of these moratoriums were in full force through March, although some are now being lifted notably Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac which both lifted their moratoriums effective March 31, 2008.
- U.S. efforts to stabilize financial institutions, including TARP, PPIP and changes to "mark-tomarket" accounting practices, among others, may be leading some lenders to avoid completing foreclosures in the hopes of selling the troubled loans, to gain government guarantees for those

loans or to continue avoiding losses by holding the assets on their books at higher values than they could get in today's real estate market.

Combined, these programs have created significant turmoil in foreclosure filings and sales, as can be seen in the dramatic swings in foreclosure activity that began in September 2008. At this point, the only thing that is clear is that there are still a large number of properties in default; and to date, there is little evidence that these programs will result in anything but delays. The core problem of negative equity remains unaddressed.





-16%

-45%

-22%

-30%

-54%

-53%

-20%

-24%

-17%

-48%

-23%

0%

20%

-49%

-41%

167%

-53%

-50%

-46%

400%

-34%

19%

-34%

-29%

-17%

-38%

-36%

-47%

-8%

-8%

0%

-44%

-29%

-41%

-52%

-38%

-31%

-32%

-23%

-9%

-2%

3%

Change Population % Change % Change NOD NTS Sales Per Sale Feb 2009 Rank in Rank County Mar 2008 1 4 Yuba 172 134 56 1284 -23% 2 -1 Merced 592 460 185 1380 -44% 3 16 San Benito 37 26 36 1605 13% 4 -2 6838 3904 1276 1637 -47% Riverside 5 -1 San Joaquin 1638 409 -44% 1146 1676 Stanislaus 6 -3 1169 909 311 1691 -45% 7 8 Colusa -14% 2 2 12 1826 8 2 1215 444 -29% Kern 1652 1841 9 4 25 -17% Calaveras 47 24 1845 1 10 Sacramento 2789 1910 716 1989 -31% 11 -5 San Bernardino 5275 3464 989 2079 -47% 12 37 Plumas 11 12 10 2092 150% 13 18 Amador 49 40 2108 38% 18 14 -7 Solano 878 604 199 2145 -45% 15 -3 Imperial 304 236 80 2202 -33% 16 -8 Madera 246 148 66 2286 -48% 17 11 Mariposa 8 2301 0% 1 1 18 -2 Contra Costa 1912 1343 405 2597 -35% 19 2 Lake 71 23 2785 -36% 48 20 -2 Sutter 146 99 33 2905 -39% 21 22 Glenn 15 15 10 2920 25% 22 -8 Monterev 565 405 145 2956 -47% 23 10 Nevada 138 75 31 3200 -3% 24 -4 Placer 609 395 104 3206 -41% 25 -2 Fresno 1320 796 269 3461 -35% 26 4 Shasta 170 115 52 3505 -21% 27 -3 -34% Yolo 242 135 56 3555 28 -3 Tulare 573 368 122 3568 -33% 29 -7 El Dorado 321 163 47 3824 -47% 2 30 Sonoma 499 337 113 4287 -31% 31 19 Kings 136 84 35 4412 25% 32 -15 -67% Mono 4 3 4586 1 33 5 Alameda 1912 1077 328 4704 -23% -7 34 Tuolumne 33 12 4733 -45% 83

2499

101

579

202

127

117

6789

60

662

25

40

143

71

41

40

1599

4753

5468

5510

5815

5938

6481

6569

6663

-48%

-31%

-38%

-44%

-33%

-43%

-36%

-35%

3892

1032

391

278

202

12318

169

96

ForeclosureRadar March Report by County:

-9

4

0

-3

2

-1

3

4

San Diego

Napa

Butte

Ventura

Santa Barbara

San Luis Obispo

Los Angeles

Santa Cruz

35

36

37

38

39

40

41

42

43	10	Trinity	8	3	2	6983	0%	-50%
44	3	Santa Clara	1556	780	247	7438	-41%	-28%
45	-3	Orange	2591	1578	376	8301	-50%	-39%
46	-17	Tehama	1	0	7	8917	-74%	-75%
47	7	Lassen	10	3	4	8939	-56%	0%
48	7	Inyo	1	0	2	9076	0%	100%
49	-1	Siskiyou	42	22	5	9194	-50%	150%
50	2	San Mateo	720	317	79	9360	-31%	-13%
51	6	Del Norte	2	4	3	9806	50%	0%
52	-1	Marin	142	82	26	9900	-37%	8%
53	3	Humboldt	51	32	9	14758	-25%	0%
54	-9	Mendocino	67	42	6	15027	-71%	50%
55	3	San Francisco	281	114	25	32981	-31%	-49%
56	-22	Modoc	3	0	0		-100%	-100%
57	-21	Sierra	1	0	0		-100%	-100%
58	-49	Alpine	1	0	0		-100%	-100%

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CALIFORNIA FORECLOSURE REPORT METHODOLOGY

Rankings are based on population per foreclosure sale. **NOD** indicates the number of Notices of Default that were filed at the county, and **NTS** indicates filed Notices of Trustee Sale. **Sales** indicates the number of properties sold at foreclosure auction. Percentage changes are based on monthly Sales. The data presented by ForeclosureRadar is based on county records and individual sales results from <u>daily</u> <u>foreclosure auctions</u> throughout the state – not estimates or projections.

ABOUT FORECLOSURERADAR.COM

ForeclosureRadar is the only web site that tracks every foreclosure in California with daily updates on all foreclosure auctions. ForeclosureRadar features unprecedented tools to <u>search, manage, track and</u> <u>analyze preforeclosure, foreclosure auction, short sale and bank owned real estate</u>. The web site was launched in May 2007 by Sean O'Toole, who spent 15 years building and launching software companies before entering the foreclosure business in 2002 where he successfully bought and sold more than 150 foreclosure properties. ForeclosureRadar is an indispensable resource for real estate agents, brokers, investors, lenders, mortgage brokers, attorneys and other real estate professionals specializing in the California real estate market.