# HIDDEN SOURCES OF METAL EXPOSURE

Because your patients can't avoid all metals, MELISA® hypersensitivity testing identifies those they should.

### Aluminum

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- · Hazardous waste sites
- · Construction, manufacturing, explosives, petrochemical and paper industries
- Tobacco smoke

#### **HOUSEHOLD**

- Food (coloring agent E173)
- Canned foods
- · Canned beverages
- Processed cheese and cakes
- Soy-based infant formulas
- · Deodorants/ antiperspirants
- Cosmetics
- Toothpastes
- · Pots and pans, cooking utensils
- Astringents
- Aluminum foil
- · Water treated with aluminum salts
- Tattoos

## **MEDICAL**

- Antacids
- Buffered aspirins
- Intravenous fluids
- Vaccines
- · Implanted titanium medical devices
- · Topical acne medications
- Orthodontics

### **Arsenic Acid**

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Pesticides
- Herbicides
- Rodenticides
- Fungicides
- · Soil and bedrock
- Tobacco smoke
- · Production of light-emitting diodes
- · Glass and mirror production

## **HOUSEHOLD**

- Beer
- Table salt
- Irrigated crops
- Paints Pigments
- Wood preservatives
- · Children's toys
- Electronic components
- Storage batteries

# **MEDICAL**

· Calcium supplements from sea shells

## **Beryllium**

## **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Tobacco smoke
- Industrially used in ceramics, metal working, laboratory work, extraction of ore and scrap metal
- Mining

## **HOUSEHOLD**

- Water
- Glass
- Computers
- Sporting goods (golf clubs, bike frames)
- Tattoos

### **MEDICAL**

- · Dental crowns, bridges, and plates (i.e. gold alloys)
- X-ray tubes

### Cadmium

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Tobacco smoke
- Phosphate fertilizers
- Fossil fuel combustion
- Cement production
- · Incineration of municipal waste
- · By-products from zinc, lead, or copper ore smelting
- · Battery manufacturing
- Plastic manufacturing

#### **HOUSEHOLD**

- Contaminated vegetables
- · Cosmetic pigments (red and yellow)
- · Teflon in cooking pans
- · Children's toys
- Paints
- NiCad batteries
- · Food (shellfish, liver and kidney meats)
- Tattoos

#### **MEDICAL**

- Dental restorations
- · Amalgams and dental root fillings

## Chromium

### **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Tobacco smoke
- Cement
- Electroplating
- Catalytic converter corrosion
- Chemical plants
- · Manufacturing of refractory bricks
- Chrome plating
- Welding

#### HOUSEHOLD

- Paint pigments
- Leather tanning
- Wood treatment Jewelry
- Dyes
- Tattoos
- · Acidic foods in contact with stainless steel cans
- · Eating and cooking utensils
- Wine

#### **MEDICAL**

- Metal joint prostheses
- Dental materials
- Orthodontics
- Medical implant devices

### Cobalt

## **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- · Heavy metal industry
- · Nuclear facilities, irradiation facilities, nuclear waste storage
- · Chemistry/crystal sets

## **HOUSEHOLD**

- Hair color
- Batteries
- · Drill bits and machine tools
- Magnets
- Tires
- Lipstick
- Tattoos

## **MEDICAL**

- Leg implants Radioactive therapy
- · Dental restorations

· Implanted medical devices

## Copper

### **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Fertilizers
- Pesticides
- Animal feedlots
- Industrial waste
- · Food processing waste
- · Lakes and rivers treated for algae control
- · Soils near smelting plants
- Copper mines
- Tobacco smoke

## HOUSEHOLD

- · Water from corroded pipes
- Wine
- Septic systems
- Electronic devices
- Coins
- Copper cookware
- Jewelry
- Electrical wiring
- Lipstick
- Eveshadows
- · Hair color
- · Shampoo/ conditioner
- Moisturizers
- Tattoos

## **MEDICAL**

- Dental amalgams
- Radiation therapy for cancer
- Orthodontics
- Eyewear

# **Ethylmercury**

# **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Thimerosal · Lab reagents

## **HOUSEHOLD**

 Disinfectants Eye cosmetics

## Tattoos

- **MEDICAL**
- Thimerosal
- Vaccines Eye drops
- Nasal sprays
- Antiseptics Hemorrhoid ointments

# Gold

# **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- · Electronic manufacturing
- Glassmaking

## **HOUSEHOLD**

- Food (coloring agent E175)
- Jewelry
- Coins Computers
- **MEDICAL**
- · Dental crowns, bridges, grills · Radiation therapy for cancer
- Eyewear
- Arthritis treatments

## **Inorganic Mercury**

## **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

## · Coal burning power plants

## **HOUSEHOLD**

- · Skin lightening creams
- Disinfectants
- Mercury salts
- · Calomel teething powders

- Medicines or vaccines containing
- mercury Dental amalgams

- · Manufacturing of batteries, metal
- Tobacco smoke Glass making
- · Manufacturing of fireworks
- Contaminated vegetables
- Paint (often in older homes)
- · Making of pottery and stained glass
- Fishing sinkers
- Refinishing furniture
- · Electrical wiring
- Hair color
- Water from lead pipes Tattoos

## **MEDICAL**

## Manganese

- **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**
- the world Pesticides
- Fertilizers Manufacturing of steel, stainless

## steel, and other metal alloys

- **HOUSEHOLD**
- Wine
- Blushes Lipsticks
- Eyeshadows
- Eye liners/ mascaras

### Fungicides

- **HOUSEHOLD** · Breast milk if mother consumes contaminated foods

- Batteries
- **MEDICAL**

# Lead

## **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Leaded gasoline/car fumes
- products, paints, ceramic glazes
- Ammunition
- **HOUSEHOLD**

- Jewelry Children's toys
- Shampoo/conditioner

## Dental root fillings

- · Added to gasoline in certain parts of
- Dietary supplements
- Batteries Ceramics
- Moisturizers **Methylmercury**
- **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**  Soils and grains
- · Fish and shellfish MEDICAL

## Dental amalgams

# HIDDEN SOURCES OF METAL EXPOSURE

Because your patients can't avoid all metals, MELISA® hypersensitivity testing identifies those they should.

#### Molybdenum

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Reagents in hospital labs
- · Steel manufacturing industry
- Fossil fuels
- Oil refineries
- Lubricating oils

## **HOUSEHOLD**

- · Beans, lentils, peas, whole grains, nuts, mineral water, instant coffee, tea infusion
- Dietary supplements
- Wine
- · Hair color
- · Pigments for ceramics, inks, paints

#### **MEDICAL**

- Dentistry
- · Implanted stainless steel or cobalt medical devices

## Nickel

## **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Tobacco smoke
- · Mining, milling, concentrating, smelting, converting or refining
- Manufacturing of batteries

## **HOUSEHOLD**

- · Nuts, beans, chocolate, oats
- Wine
- Jewelry
- Buttons/zippers
- Coins
- Clothing embellishments
- Color pigments
- Stainless steel cutlery/appliances
- Razors
- Cookware
- Batteries
- Lipsticks
- Handbags/purses
- Hair color
- Tattoos
- · Shampoos/conditioners

## **MEDICAL**

- Eyewear
- Dental restorations
- Prostheses (hip, knee, cochlear, cardiac implants)
- Orthodontics
- Stainless steel medical equipment (X-ray machines)
- · Implanted medical devices

## **Palladium**

## **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Car exhaust
- · Working in spinning and weaving mills
- Oil refining
- · Making polyester
- Photography

## **HOUSEHOLD**

- Water treatment
- Razors and electric shavers
- · "White gold" jewelry
- Watches
- Coins

# **MEDICAL**

- · Dental crowns, bridges, root pins
- Surgical instruments
- Cancer treatment therapies
- Eyewear

## **Phenylmercury**

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Fungicides
- Latex paints
- Caulking materials
- Oil based paints

### **HOUSEHOLD**

- Eye cosmetics
- Toiletries
- Eye drops

## **MEDICAL**

- Older root fillings
- · Nasal sprays
- Ophthalmic solutions

## **Platinum**

### **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Catalytic converters
- Tobacco smoke

#### **HOUSEHOLD**

- Jewelry
- Magnets
- Water treatment

#### **MEDICAL**

- Dental fillings
- Surgical equipment
- Pacemakers

## **Silver**

## **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

· Processing of ores, steel refining, cement manufacturing, fossil fuel combustion, municipal waste incineration, cloud seeding

#### **HOUSEHOLD**

- · Fish and shellfish
- Dietary supplements
- Jewelry
- Food coloring
- Water filters
- · Clothing embellishments
- Coins
- Electrical wiring

## **MEDICAL**

- Dental fillings
- Evewear

## **Thimerosal**

## **HOUSEHOLD** Nasal solutions

- Eve products
- Ear products Tattoos

## MEDICAL

- Vaccines
- Ophthalmic drugs Antiseptics/anti-fungals

#### Tin

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- · Hazardous waste sites
- Production and/or use of solder
- · Air/soil contamination
- Landfills

### **HOUSEHOLD**

- · Canned foods or juices
- Storage containers
- Springs
- · Children's toys
- Blushes
- Lipsticks
- Eyeshadows
- Eye liners/ mascaras
- Sunscreens
- Water
- · Seafood caught in coastal waters
- Moisturizers

## MEDICAL

· Amalgam fillings and gold dental alloys

## Titanium

## **HOUSEHOLD**

- · Heat exchangers
- Watches
- Jewelry
- Tennis rackets
- · Golf clubs
- Tattoos

## **MEDICAL**

- Bone pins
- Hip/joint replacements
- Othodontics
- Dental implants · Implanted medical devices
- Eyewear

# **Titanium Calcium**

# **MEDICAL**

Bone implants

## **Titanium Dioxide**

- **HOUSEHOLD** Candy
- Multivitamins
- · Dietary supplements
- Toothpastes
- Paints
- Plastic carrier bags
- Jewelry
- Printing inks
- Cosmetics
- Blushes
- Foundation makeup
- Lipsticks Eyeshadows
- Eyeliner/mascara
- Moisturizers
- Sunscreens

## **MEDICAL**

- · Dental implants, cements, composites, and root fillings
- Medications/supplements

# Vanadium

## **ENVIRONMENTAL/OCCUPATIONAL**

- Construction materials
- · Rocks, iron ore, petroleum deposits · Production of plastics, rubbers and
- ceramics
- Catalytic converters
- Metallurgical plants · Port cities due to ships burning
- heavy fuel oil · Manufacting of batteries

**HOUSEHOLD** · Catalyst, dye and color-fixative

- MEDICAL
- Titanium implants Dental implant alloys UV filtering in glasses

Contact NeuroScience, Inc. to order collection materials today!

888-342-7272



For more information call 888-342-7272 or visit our website www.neuroscienceinc.com/MELISA



This is not an all-encompassing list. There are other sources of metal exposure not listed herein.