# U.S. Census Bureau News Joint Release U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

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#### **NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN AUGUST 2014**

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for August 2014:

#### **BUILDING PERMITS**

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in August were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 998,000. This is 5.6 percent ( $\pm 1.4\%$ ) below the revised July rate of 1,057,000, but is 5.3 percent ( $\pm 1.7\%$ ) above the August 2013 estimate of 948,000.

Single-family authorizations in August were at a rate of 626,000; this is 0.8 percent ( $\pm 1.5\%$ )\* below the revised July figure of 631,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 343,000 in August.

#### **HOUSING STARTS**

Privately-owned housing starts in August were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 956,000. This is 14.4 percent ( $\pm 7.9\%$ ) below the revised July estimate of 1,117,000, but is 8.0 percent ( $\pm 11.2\%$ )\* above the August 2013 rate of 885,000.

Single-family housing starts in August were at a rate of 643,000; this is 2.4 percent  $(\pm 9.7\%)^*$  below the revised July figure of 659,000. The August rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 304,000.

#### HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in August were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 892,000. This is 3.2 percent  $(\pm 13.0\%)^*$  above the revised July estimate of 864,000 and is 16.9 percent  $(\pm 14.7\%)$  above the August 2013 rate of 763,000.

Single-family housing completions in August were at a rate of 591,000; this is 8.2 percent  $(\pm 9.7\%)$ \* below the revised July rate of 644,000. The August rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 292,000.

New Residential Construction data for September 2014 will be released on Friday, October 17, 2014, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/starts

The U.S. Census Bureau updated its application programming interface (API) with monthly and quarterly economic indicators. The API allows developers to combine Census Bureau statistics with other data sets to create tools for research on a variety of other topics. For more information, go to <a href="http://www.census.gov/developers/">http://www.census.gov/developers/</a>.

To receive the latest updates on the Nation's key economic indicators, download the America's Economy app for Apple and Android smartphones and tablets.

### **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 6 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent (±3.2%) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about four percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

<sup>\* 90%</sup> confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

			United	States		North	neast	Midwest		South		West	
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	sonally adju	isted annua	l rate				
2013: Aug	rust	948	631	25	292	123	51	156	106	436	333	233	141
	tember	993	617	29	347	100	55	177	105	515	331	201	126
Octo	ober	1,067	625	30	412	104	55	164	98	555	334	244	138
	vember	1,037	645	27	365	112	60	158	105	515	345	252	135
Dece	ember	1,022	617	30	375	123	53	143	96	482	322	274	146
2014: Janu	•	939	598	26	315	93	50	148	91	488	315	210	142
Febr Mare	ruary	1,011	593	23	395	106	46	133	90	534	326	238	131
ware	Cii	1,000	600	28	372	136	49	162	94	456	327	246	130
Apri May		1,059	597	26 27	436	113	48	160	96 102	523	325	263	128 134
June		1,005 973	615 634	30	363 309	116 101	52 50	167 180	102	494 470	327 332	228 222	143
July	(r)	1,057	631	30	396	121	50	178	104	517	344	241	133
Aug	gust (p)	998	626	29	343	107	49	156	101	514	348	221	128
Average RS	SE (%) <sup>1</sup>	1	1	5	1	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1
Percent Cl	hange:												
Aug	gust 2014 from July 2014	-5.6%	-0.8%	-3.3%	-13.4%	-11.6%	-2.0%	-12.4%	-2.9%	-0.6%	1.2%	-8.3%	-3.8%
90%	% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.4	$\pm 1.5$	± 3.9	± 3.4	± 1.7	± 2.5	± 6.2	± 7.7	± 2.3	± 2.8	± 2.4	± 3.1
Aug	gust 2014 from August 2013	5.3%	-0.8%	16.0%	17.5%	-13.0%	-3.9%	0.0%	-4.7%	17.9%	4.5%	-5.2%	-9.2%
90%	% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.7	± 1.0	± 5.2	± 4.2	± 8.0	±11.7	± 2.8	± 3.5	± 1.6	± 1.9	± 3.6	± 4.7
							Not season:	ally adjuste	d				
2012: 2013:		829.7 990.8	518.7 620.8	25.9 29.0	285.1 341.1	84.7 107.1	44.2 52.6	133.0 156.8	87.3 101.8	427.8 493.3	276.0 330.0	184.2 233.7	111.2 136.3
RSE (%)		(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2013: Year	- t- D-t- <sup>2</sup>	6547	420.5	17.6	207.6	71.0	24.4	100.0	60.7	227.1	220.2	1540	06.1
2013: Year 2014: Year		654.7 690.7	429.5 429.5	17.6 18.1	207.6 243.1	71.9 76.7	34.4 33.5	100.9 107.9	69.7 68.2	327.1 346.2	229.3 233.2	154.8 159.9	96.1 94.7
	. to Date												
RSE (%)		(Z)	1	3	(Z)	3	2	1	2	(Z)	(Z)	1	1
Yea	ar to Date Percent Change 4	5.5%	0.0%	2.8%	17.1%	6.6%	-2.5%	7.0%	-2.2%	5.8%	1.7%	3.3%	-1.5%
90%	% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 0.9	± 1.1	± 4.8	± 1.0	± 3.9	± 5.9	± 2.4	± 3.0	±0.6	± 0.7	± 1.5	± 1.9
2013: Aug	gust	87.1	58.0	2.4	26.7	11.2	4.6	15.4	10.5	38.7	30.1	21.7	12.8
Sept	tember	83.1	50.5	2.5	30.1	8.8	4.9	16.5	9.6	41.9	25.9	16.0	10.2
Octo	ober	92.5	54.4	2.8	35.3	9.3	5.2	17.0	9.9	46.1	27.6	20.0	11.7
	vember	73.5	43.8	2.0	27.7	8.1	4.4	12.1	7.5	35.9	23.1	17.4	8.8
Dece	ember	77.8	40.2	2.4	35.2	10.0	3.6	9.0	5.2	36.8	21.7	21.9	9.7
2014: Janu	·	65.0	41.1	1.8	22.1	6.1	3.1	7.2	4.1	37.9	24.1	13.7	9.8
	ruary	70.5	41.2	1.6	27.7	5.9	2.6	6.5	4.6	40.8	25.0	17.4	9.0
Marc	rcn	83.7	51.4	2.2	30.2	10.2	3.8	12.7	7.6	39.7	28.8	21.0	11.1
Apri		94.7	57.6	2.2	34.9	9.7	4.6	15.5	9.9	46.4	30.8	23.2	12.3
May June		92.2 92.3	59.1 61.1	2.3 2.9	30.8 28.3	10.4 10.9	5.2 4.9	16.4 17.6	10.6 11.0	44.2 42.5	30.4 30.8	21.2 21.2	13.0 14.4
		92.3	01.1	2.9	28.3	10.9	4.9	17.6	11.0	42.3	30.8	21.2	14.4
July	(r)	97.6	60.2	2.9	34.6	11.7	4.9	17.4	10.5	46.3	31.9	22.2	12.9
Aug	gust (p)	86.8	55.0	2.5	29.2	9.2	4.3	14.5	9.5	44.0	30.2	19.0	11.1
Average RS	SE (%) <sup>1</sup>	1	1	5	1	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

			United	States		North	neast	Midwest		South		West	
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
	Tenou			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
							Not season:	ally adjusted	l				
2012				• •									
2013:	August September	104.1	54.2	2.0	47.9	9.3	4.3	15.4	7.9	58.1	32.6	21.3	9.4
	September	108.7	55.4	1.7	51.7	9.4	5.0	14.5	7.9	63.8	32.9	21.1	9.6
	October	118.2	60.9	1.5	55.8	8.1	4.3	16.3	8.7	71.6	36.1	22.3	11.8
	November	103.0	54.6	1.7	46.7	8.7	4.8	11.5	7.1	61.8	32.5	20.9	10.2
	December	100.5	51.2	1.5	47.8	10.4	4.8	9.4	6.0	58.0	28.7	22.7	11.6
2014.	January	103.0	53.7	1.6	47.6	9.4	5.2	12.2	8.0	62.8	30.3	18.6	10.3
2014.	February	103.0	55.1	1.0	51.2	10.4	6.0	13.8	8.7	64.0	30.3	20.0	10.3
	March	112.9	56.6	1.7	54.7	11.2	5.9	15.5	8.8	63.7	31.5	22.6	10.3
	April	114.2	56.4	1.6	56.2	10.2	6.1	14.1	8.3	67.2	33.4	22.8	8.6
	May	111.1	56.7	1.4	53.0	10.6	5.9	13.7	8.2	61.6	32.3	25.3	10.3
	June (r)	114.2	59.9	1.4	52.9	12.8	6.0	12.0	7.7	65.8	35.3	23.6	11.0
	July (r)	108.9	57.8	1.7	49.4	12.3	6.1	12.3	7.0	63.9	35.0	20.4	9.8
	August (p)	108.5	56.4	2.0	50.1	11.8	5.7	12.3	7.1	63.0	34.4	21.4	9.2
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	7	6	20	10	16	16	12	13	10	10	14	11
Perce	ent Change: 2												
	August 2014 from July 2014		-2.4%	21.9%	1.3%	-3.7%	-6.4%	0.1%	2.0%	-1.4%	-1.6%	4.7%	-5.8%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>		± 4.6	± 26.2	± 8.8	± 14.5	± 11.6	± 18.7	± 27.1	± 5.6	± 7.1	± 13.5	$\pm16.4$
	August 2014 from August 2013	4.3%	4.1%	2.7%	4.6%	27.1%	32.0%	-19.8%	-10.0%	8.4%	5.6%	0.5%	-2.2%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 11.5	± 8.5	± 59.1	± 22.1	± 28.7	± 20.2	± 19.6	± 21.1	± 19.3	± 13.8	± 26.1	$\pm20.2$

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  Computed using unrounded data.

 $<sup>^3</sup>$  See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

## Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

			United	States		Nortl	neast	Midwest		South		West	
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								1
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	sonally adju	ısted annua	l rate				
2012	August	995	617	(5)	255	07		150	105	441	216	107	120
2015:	August September	885 863	617 582	(S) (S)	255 271	97 97	57 55	150 162	105 101	441 420	316 303	197 184	139 123
	0.1	025	500	(6)	222	105	70	1.70	102		200	222	120
	October November	936 1,105	603 710	(S) (S)	322 386	125 96	73 59	172 216	102 119	417 569	298 374	222 224	130 158
	December	1,034	675	(S)	338	83	49	155	122	514	365	282	139
2014:	January	897	583	(S)	306	116	52	62	53	484	327	235	151
	February	928	589	(S)	328	87	37	122	80	502	337	217	135
	March	950	635	(S)	301	124	50	143	107	478	340	205	138
	April	1,063	649	(S)	405	124	50	195	111	494	328	250	160
	May	984	634	(S)	341	88	52	164	104	541	352	191	126
	June (r)	909	593	(S)	294	95	50	196	113	392	290	226	140
	July (r)	1,117	659	(S)	444	139	48	175	110	532	352	271	149
	August (p)	956	643	(S)	304	121	56	157	96	474	354	204	137
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	4	(X)	11	16	11	10	9	7	7	9	8
Perce	nt Change:												
	August 2014 from July 2014	-14.4%	-2.4%	(S)	-31.5%	-12.9%	16.7%	-10.3%	-12.7%	-10.9%	0.6%	-24.7%	-8.1%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 7.9	± 9.7	(X)	± 15.1	± 35.2	$\pm 35.9$	± 21.5	± 24.3	± 10.0	± 12.9	± 13.9	$\pm 20.9$
	August 2014 from August 2013	8.0%	4.2%	(S)	19.2%	24.7%	-1.8%	4.7%	-8.6%	7.5%	12.0%	3.6%	-1.4%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 11.2	± 10.8	(X)	± 27.3	± 53.9	± 22.9	± 22.2	± 22.9	± 13.5	± 16.3	± 22.5	± 23.6
							Not season	ally adjuste	d				
2012: 2013:		780.6 924.9	535.3 617.6	11.4 13.6	233.9 293.7	79.7 96.9	46.5 55.3	127.9 149.6	92.1 102.0	397.8 463.5	282.6 325.9	175.1 214.8	114.1 134.3
RSE (	%)	1	1	19	4	4	3	2	1	2	2	3	2
2012	Year to Date	616.6	424.1	0.5	102.1	62.5	261	02.0	(7.6	214.2	225.2	1462	05.2
	Year to Date	616.6 669.5	424.1 437.1	9.5 8.0	183.1 224.4	63.5 74.9	36.1 33.8	92.8 106.3	67.6 69.3	314.2 332.8	225.2 232.9	146.2 155.5	95.2 101.1
RSE (	%)	2	1	16	5	6	4	4	3	2	2	4	2
	Year to Date Percent Change <sup>3</sup>	8.6%	3.1%	-16.2%	22.6%	17.9%	-6.3%	14.5%	2.6%	6.0%	3.4%	6.4%	6.2%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 3.4	± 2.3	± 26.9	± 10.0	± 12.1	± 4.7	± 8.0	± 5.8	±4.8	± 4.2	± 5.6	± 4.9
2013:	August	80.4	56.5	1.1	22.8	8.7	5.1	14.8	10.8	38.4	27.2	18.5	13.3
	September	78.4	51.0	1.0	26.5	8.9	4.7	15.4	9.5	37.9	26.5	16.2	10.2
	October	78.4	49.2	1.0	28.3	11.4	6.9	15.8	9.7	33.6	23.1	17.5	9.5
	November	83.8	50.9	0.7	32.2	7.4	4.3	17.0	8.9	43.1	26.8	16.4	10.9
	December	67.6	42.5	1.5	23.7	5.7	3.3	8.6	6.3	34.8	24.3	18.5	8.5
2014:	January	60.7	38.6	0.6	21.5	7.5	3.0	2.9	2.3	34.1	23.0	16.2	10.3
	February March	65.1 80.2	40.6 54.6	0.8	23.8 24.5	5.6 10.1	2.0	6.9 10.8	3.8 7.9	37.3 41.7	25.3 30.5	15.4 17.5	9.5 12.1
	Waten	80.2	34.0	1.1	24.3	10.1	4.1	10.8	7.9	41.7	30.3	17.5	12.1
	April	94.9	60.8	0.8	33.3	11.0	4.9	17.6	10.7	43.8	30.1	22.5	15.1
	May June (r)	92.5 87.3	60.9 60.9	0.9 1.8	30.8 24.7	8.3 8.9	5.0 5.1	16.6 19.5	11.2 12.5	49.8 37.0	32.7 28.5	17.9 22.0	12.0 14.8
	July (r)	102.8	61.9	1.2	39.7	12.7	4.6	17.1	11.2	47.7	31.6	25.3	14.4
	August (p)	86.0	58.8	0.8	26.4	10.8	5.1	15.0	9.7	41.5	31.1	18.7	12.9
Δvera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	4	32	11	16	11	10	9	7	7	9	8

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.  $^2$  See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

	United States			North	neast	Midwest		South		We	est	
Period	In structures with											
Period			2 to 4	5 units								
	Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seasonal	ly adjusted					
2012												
2013: August September	653	320	(S)	322	101	38	100	58	296	156	156	68
September	661	323	(S)	327	102	39	102	58	298	157	159	69
October	668	322	(S)	335	106	41	106	58	295	155	161	68
November	688	330	(S)	348	104	40	112	59	308	162	164	69
December	711	339	(S)	362	105	41	115	60	320	168	171	70
2014: January	714	336	(S)	368	105	40	111	57	323	168	175	71
February	714	335	(S)	370	106	40	108	56	325	167	175	72
March	723	336	(S)	377	113	40	108	57	327	166	175	73
April	743	339	(S)	394	117	40	113	58	332	166	181	75
May	755	342	(S)	404	114	39	115	60	345	169	181	74
June (r)	769	343	(S)	416	118	39	121	61	344	168	186	75
July (r)	789	345	(S)	434	122	39	122	60	351	170	194	76
August (p)	794	350	(S)	434	122	39	122	60	354	175	196	76
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	3	3	(X)	4	7	5	4	5	3	4	5	5
Percent Change:												
August 2014 from July 2014	0.6%	1.4%	(S)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	2.9%	1.0%	0.0%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 1.2	± 1.4	(X)	± 1.7	± 3.8	± 4.0	± 2.6	± 3.7	± 1.7	± 2.1	± 1.7	± 2.6
August 2014 from August 2013	21.6%	9.4%	(S)	34.8%	20.8%	2.6%	22.0%	3.4%	19.6%	12.2%	25.6%	11.8%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 4.4	± 4.2	(X)	± 8.6	$\pm 9.1$	± 8.4	± 7.9	± 10.1	± 6.7	± 6.2	± 9.7	± 7.1
	Not seasonally adjusted											
2013: August	665.1	227.2	11.2	2167	101.2	20.4	102.0	61.0	201.0	162.1	150.2	72.0
September	665.1 673.6	337.2 337.2	11.3 11.0	316.7 325.5	101.2 102.3	39.4 39.8	102.8 105.7	61.8 61.4	301.8 303.5	163.1 163.3	159.3 162.2	72.8 72.7
	0,5.0	337.2	11.0	323.3	102.5	37.0	100.7	01	303.5	100.0	102.2	, 2.,
October	677.5	330.4	10.7	336.4	106.6	41.8	110.0	61.8	297.1	156.7	163.7	70.2
November	690.1	329.4	10.3	350.5	105.5	40.5		60.9	307.1	159.8	163.6	68.2
December	688.7	319.4	10.0	359.3	103.6	39.7	112.5	58.0	306.9	156.5	165.6	65.2
2014: January	693.4	317.2	9.5	366.7	103.8	38.9	107.3	53.2	312.1	158.1	170.2	67.1
February	694.9	315.8	9.5	369.5	104.0	38.1	102.9	50.7	317.3	159.6	170.8	67.5
March	711.9	322.6	9.7	379.6	112.8	39.0	103.1	52.0	324.0	161.9	172.0	69.7
April	742.4	336.4	9.7	396.3	117.7	40.6	110.9	55.4	332.6	165.9	181.1	74.6
May	760.9	344.6	9.0	407.3	115.1	39.1	114.5	59.2	348.7	171.7	182.6	74.5
June (r)	782.8	354.3	10.1	418.5	119.6	40.0	123.3	63.0	351.4	174.2	188.5	77.1
July (r)	807.7	363.1	10.1	434.5	122.3	39.7	126.1	63.9	359.9	178.4	199.4	81.1
August (p)	808.5	369.5	10.0	429.1	122.4	40.6	126.0	64.9	360.1	182.9	200.0	81.1
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	3	3	15	4	7	5	4	5	3	4	5	5

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. <sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

			United	Nortl	neast	Midwest		South		West			
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	onally adju	isted annua	l rate				
2013: August		763	569	(S)	189	71	47	122	103	407	301	163	118
Septemb	per	761	563	(S)	190	81	50	125	97	400	301	155	115
October		815	604	(S)	199	67	44	136	101	436	321	176	138
Novemb		826	593	(S)	221	78	49	136	104	411	298	201	142
Decemb	eer	775	568	(S)	194	92	47	124	98	386	301	173	122
2014: January		850	609	(S)	227	95	52	134	117	434	322	187	118
Februar March	у	866	617	(S)	240	65	47	154	105	449	335	198	130
Waten		874	614	(S)	248	69	49	134	99	473	349	198	117
April May		832	606	(S)	222	72	41	124	100 90	439	330	197	135 143
June (r)		898 809	628 591	(S) (S)	258 213	117 79	66 53	152 149	107	416 407	329 291	213 174	143
Inle (a)										420		100	100
July (r)		864	644	(S)	213	79	54	157	122	438	335	190	133
August	t (p)	892	591	(S)	292	104	41	151	98	437	303	200	149
Average RSE (	%) <sup>1</sup>	5	5	(X)	13	19	15	10	9	8	8	10	9
Percent Chan													
_	2014 from July 2014	3.2%	-8.2%	(S)	37.1%	31.6%	-24.1%	-3.8%	-19.7%	-0.2%	-9.6%	5.3%	12.0%
	onfidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 13.0	± 9.7	(X)	± 42.8	±86.6	± 22.6	± 19.9	± 17.3	± 20.2	± 15.8	± 22.6	± 20.3
_	2014 from August 2013	16.9%	3.9%	(S)	54.5%	46.5%	-12.8%	23.8%	-4.9%	7.4%	0.7%	22.7%	26.3%
90% C	onfidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 14.7	± 9.0	(X)	± 51.7	± 45.2	± 31.2 Not season:	± 31.0	± 17.4	± 18.4	± 12.0	± 30.2	± 24.2
2012: 2013:		649.2 764.4	483.0 569.1	8.7 9.1	157.6 186.2	74.7 75.2	46.8 48.5	110.5 120.6	85.2 95.6	324.6 389.4	250.4 295.9	139.4 179.2	100.6 129.2
RSE (%)		2	1	18	5	6	4	3	4	2	3	3	2
2013: Year to	Date	476.4	353.9	5.2	117.3	45.7	30.2	71.0	56.3	244.1	185.9	115.6	81.6
2014: Year to		549.7	386.2	5.7	157.8	54.5	31.1	89.8	63.3	281.4	207.0	124.0	84.8
RSE (%)		2	2	23		5		4	3	3	3	3	2
					6		6						
	Date Percent Change <sup>3</sup>	15.4%	9.1%	10.3%	34.6%	19.3%	3.0%				11.4%	7.3%	3.9%
90% C	onfidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 5.0	± 3.7	± 32.8	± 20.0	± 14.8	±11.7	±11.8	± 12.1	± 6.3	± 5.6	± 10.0	± 5.3
2013: August		71.6	50.7	0.5	20.5	6.9	4.3	11.4	9.4	38.2	26.7	15.1	10.3
Septemb	oer	69.7	50.9	0.7	18.0	7.3	4.3	12.3	9.7	35.8	26.5	14.3	10.5
October		73.7	56.9	1.0	15.9	6.4	4.6	12.6	9.8	38.9	29.8	15.7	12.7
Novemb		70.8	52.9	0.9	17.0	7.3	5.0	12.5	10.1	33.5	24.8	17.5	13.0
Decemb	er	73.8	54.5	1.2	18.1	8.5	4.3	12.2	9.7	37.0	29.1	16.1	11.4
2014: January		56.2	40.3	0.9	15.0	6.2	3.3	8.2	7.1	29.2	21.8	12.6	8.0
Februar	y	59.5	43.1	0.6	15.8	4.1	2.9	10.2	6.9	31.8	24.3	13.5	9.0
March		67.6	47.8	0.9	18.8	4.4	2.8	9.8	7.1	37.7	28.3	15.8	9.7
April		63.8	46.4	0.3	17.1	5.5	3.1	9.2	7.3	34.2	25.7	15.0	10.2
May June (r)		73.4 71.0	52.7 51.0	0.9 0.4	19.7 19.6	10.0 6.8	6.1 4.5	12.2 12.7	7.5 8.9	33.7 36.5	27.0 25.8	17.5 15.0	12.2 11.9
July (r)		72.5	52.7	0.6	19.1	6.9	4.7	13.1	10.0	36.7	27.4	15.8	10.6
	16)												
August		85.8	52.1	1.0	32.7	10.6	3.6	14.5	8.6	41.7	26.7	18.9	13.3
Average RSE (9	%)*	5	5	41	13	19	15	10	9	8	8	10	9

<sup>(</sup>p) Prelminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. <sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.